

## **Rule 3007-1**

### **CLAIMS – OBJECTIONS**

(a) **Contents.** Objections to claims shall state the legal and factual basis for the objection and the amount of the debt conceded, if any.

(b) **Service.** Objections to claims shall be served on claimants by mail or via CM/ECF as set forth in Fed. R. Bankr. P. 3007(a).

(c) **Orders on Objections to Claims.** Proposed orders on objections to claims shall recite first, that the objection is either sustained or overruled, and second, that the claim is either allowed or disallowed.

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#### ***Notes of Advisory Committee***

##### ***2019 Amendment***

This amendment provides that service of objections to claims is to be made as set forth in Fed. R. Bankr. P. 3007. This amendment to the rule is effective July 1, 2019.

##### ***2015 Amendment***

The revisions to this rule are primarily stylistic. This amendment to the rule is effective July 1, 2015.

##### ***2004 Amendment***

This amendment corrects the Bankruptcy Rules citation to that of the currently used citation. Further, this amendment, 3007(e) adds a provision permitting the Electronic Filing Users the ability to complete service of pleadings by electronic means.

##### ***2000 Amendment***

As set forth in new paragraph (b)(1) of this rule, objections to claim are to be served on the attorney for the claimant if the claimant's attorney has filed a F.R.B.P. 2000(g) notice of appearance and request for notice. Service on the claimant's attorney of record is in addition to service on the claimant as previously required by former paragraphs (b)(1) and (b)(2) of the rule. Under this amendment, these former paragraphs are renumbered as subparagraphs (b)(2)(i) and (b)(2)(ii).

The additional service requirement contained in this amendment is designed to remedy problems arising when an objecting party properly serves the objection on the claimant but does

not also serve the claimant's counsel of record. Claimants who employ counsel in a bankruptcy case reasonably expect that their attorneys will receive notice of actions affecting their claims. *See, e.g.*, Fed. R. Civ. P. 5(b). Yet attorneys who have properly entered their appearances are not regularly served when parties object to their clients' claims. This failure to notice counsel has led to the unnecessary continuation of hearings and the setting aside of orders sustaining objections when counsel for the claimant, who has received no notice, fails to respond or appear.

This amendment also harmonizes service of objections to claims with service upon a debtor under Fed. R. Bankr. P. 7004(b)(9), which requires service on both the debtor and the debtor's counsel. This amendment to the rule was effective on December 1, 2000.

### ***1997 Amendment***

This amendment conforms the existing Local Rules to the uniform numbering system prescribed by the Judicial Conference of the United States and to the model system suggested and approved by the Advisory Committee on Bankruptcy Rules of the Judicial Conference's Committee on Rules of Practice and Procedure. In renumbering the Local Rules to conform to the uniform numbering system, no change in substance is intended. This amendment to the rule was effective on April 15, 1997.

This rule was formerly Local Rule 2.10. The Advisory Committee Notes to the superseded rules may be helpful in interpreting and applying the current rules.

### ***1995 Amendment***

Fed. R. Bankr. P. 3007 requires that objections to the allowance of claims be served on "the claimant, the debtor or the debtor in possession and the trustee." Local Rule 2.10 deals with how the claimant who has filed a proof of claim is to be served with such an objection.

The amendment to subparagraph (b)(1) clarifies that objections to proofs of claim must be served on the agent or representative of the claimant who executed the proof of claim if that person's name and address are legibly stated in the proof of claim.

The amendment to subparagraph (b)(2) clarifies that, if this information is not legibly contained in the proof of claim, then the claimant must be served at all addresses given for the claimant in the proof of claim. This amendment also makes clear that, when the claimant is a corporation, partnership, or other unincorporated association, such an objection must be mailed to the attention of an officer, a managing or general agent, or other authorized agent of the claimant.

The amendment to subparagraph (c) is necessitated by Section 114 of the Bankruptcy Reform Act of 1994. This legislation amended Fed. R. Bankr. P. 7004 by providing additional certified mail service requirements for insured depository institutions. In addition, the amendment continues the existing requirement that governmental entities also must be served in the special manners set forth in Fed. R. Bankr. P. 7004. These amendments to the rule were effective on February 15, 1995.